

Cesar Chavez's Role in the Delano Grape Boycott and the Role of Child Labor in Agriculture Historically and Today: Looking for Solutions

Lesson Overview	Through a variety of primary sources, students will practice analyzing skills to understand how Latinos and children have had an impact on Colorado's and the nation's farming industry. Students will create a poster on Cesar Chavez and the role he played in the farming industry. Write and illustrate to tell about child laborers in agriculture.
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Grade Level/ Course	Grade 1 **Can easily be adapted for other grade levels
Standards	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CDE Standard 4.1.b Analyze primary source historical accounts related to Colorado history to understand cause-and-effect relationships (DOK 2-3) • CDE Standard 5.1 Analyze historical sources from multiple points of view to develop an understanding of historical context • CDE Standard 6.1.b Interpret documents and data from multiple primary and secondary sources while formulating historical questions. Sources to include but not limited to art, artifacts, eyewitness accounts, letters and diaries, artifacts, real or simulated historical sites, charts, graphs, diagrams and written texts (DOK 1-3) • CDE Standard 3.2.b Writing-Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas and information clearly.
Time Required	1 week unit integrated with reading and writing.
Topic	Latino Farming History, Child Labor in Agriculture
Time Period	1900-2000
Tags (key words)	agriculture, farming, Latino labor, children labor, beet

Preparation *(Links to worksheets, primary sources and other materials):*

Materials	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Butcher paper with 4-5 primary sources of farming photographs from your community and agricultural communities resembling ours from around the country • Sticky notes (at least 4-5 per student)
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Print-outs of Primary Source Note-Catcher (1 per student) • Clipboards • Pens/pencils • Blank paper, geometric template (if available,) coloring materials, lined paper for published writing/illustration.
Resources/Links	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Analyzing primary sources note-catcher (English) • Analyzing primary sources note-catcher (Español) • Film Analysis Document • Other primary source analysis page from CDE • Google image search
Resources from BCLHP specific community	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BCLHP Agricultural Work Primary Source Set • Farming/Agricultural/Ranch Primary Source Page • Latino Farm Workers Photograph • The Work of Women and Children Photograph • Fingers to the Bone: Child Farmworkers in the United States • Cesar Chavez biography- brief description of Delano Grape Boycott • Elementary-level book or article describing the events of the Delano Grape Boycott- We use the MacMillan/McGraw-Hill Treasures Reading series for 1st Grade. Book 4 contains a Time for Kids article about Cesar Chavez and the grape boycott.
General Resources	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Blank Resource Set • Websites for general Colorado photographs or places to look for other primary sources for your community <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • History Colorado Main Website • Library of Congress: Farming Colorado • Colorado Encyclopedia: Agricultural Workers • CDE Primary Source Sets and Lessons • Colorado Historic Newspaper Collection by County

Lesson Procedure *(Step by Step Instructions):*

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Write the objective for the lesson and go over it with the students. • Objective: Students will read about Cesar Chavez and the grape boycott. They will name the key parties and what role they played. • Students will deepen understanding of grape boycott by viewing Cesar Chavez and grape boycott overview (produced by BrainPop, on Youtube, see link in resources.) • Students will create a graphic organizer using a geometric template if available to facilitate drawing shapes. The Graphic organizer will illustrate the grape pickers with their poor homes and low pay, the farm owners with their land, large home, and high pay. The consumers, and Cesar Chavez. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Students will analyze photographs, both orally and written, with a partner. Teacher will utilize google image search where resources are not available for quality prints of images. (Google image search: child laborers in agriculture in the United

- States.)
 - Students will make observations and then make inferences based of the evidence their observation provides and their background knowledge.
- Explain that next we will be analyzing one specific primary source photograph of their choice using a note catcher.
- Introduce the note catcher and explain the four boxes:
 - “Observations” are only what they see in the photograph
 - “My thinking” is what they think when looking at the picture (inferences from the observations)
 - “Questions” are what the students are wondering while observing and analyzing the photograph
 - “Further investigations” is where students can think about what this source teaches us, how we can learn more about it, what it shows us as historians about the people or place in this primary source, discussing why we are studying this primary source in the grander picture of what is being studied in Social Studies
- Model and do a guided activity with this note-catcher with the students (teacher will choose one of the photographs from the gallery walk to model the activity with).
- Example sentence stems to use:
 - In this photograph, I am observing _____.
 - When I look at this picture, it makes me think _____.
 - I am wondering why/who/what/where/how _____.
 - I think we are analyzing this photograph because it can teach us about _____.
- Have students review what each box in the note-catcher is supposed to focus on.
- Next, with a partner, students will choose one of the photographs to complete the note-catcher while analyzing the photograph with a partner.
- Once finished, teacher will put up three separate large versions of the note-catcher on butcher paper with each photograph in the middle of its own large note-catcher.
- All students who reflected on the same photos will pair up in front of the large version to discuss their observations and thoughts as a group (using the sentence stems above when discussing) while adding each person’s ideas to the larger version of the note catchers.
- Groups will come up and present their analysis of the photograph to the class.
- Partnerships’ note-catchers will be collected at the end of the presentations and used as evaluations.

Final Product:

- Students will create a graphic organizer using a geometric template if available to facilitate drawing shapes. The Graphic organizer will illustrate the grape pickers with their poor homes and low pay, the farm owners with their land, large home, and high pay. The consumers, and Cesar Chavez. (See example below)
- Students final product will consist of writing their findings on sticky notes while they analyze a specific photograph
- Students will develop a written paragraph about their analysis utilizing their note catcher organizer information as well as their sticky notes annotations, which must include why/who/what/where/how.
- Students will make inferences about the difficulty of work and what life as a farmer or agricultural work was like
- Students must incorporate key vocabulary relevant to farming and appropriate transition words in their writing piece
- Students will then present their findings and inferences to the class in a written poster or

- powerpoint with a clear voice, projecting their voice, good diction, and eye contact
- This can be done in partners, group, or individually

Evaluation/Assessment: *(Methods for collecting evidence of student learning)*

- Listening to conversations
- Reading post-it notes of thinking
- Reading written paragraphs and illustrations about child labor in agriculture
- Evaluating Cesar Chavez graphic organizer showing the players and concepts of the grape boycott.

